# WINE INDUSTRY Climate RD&E Needs









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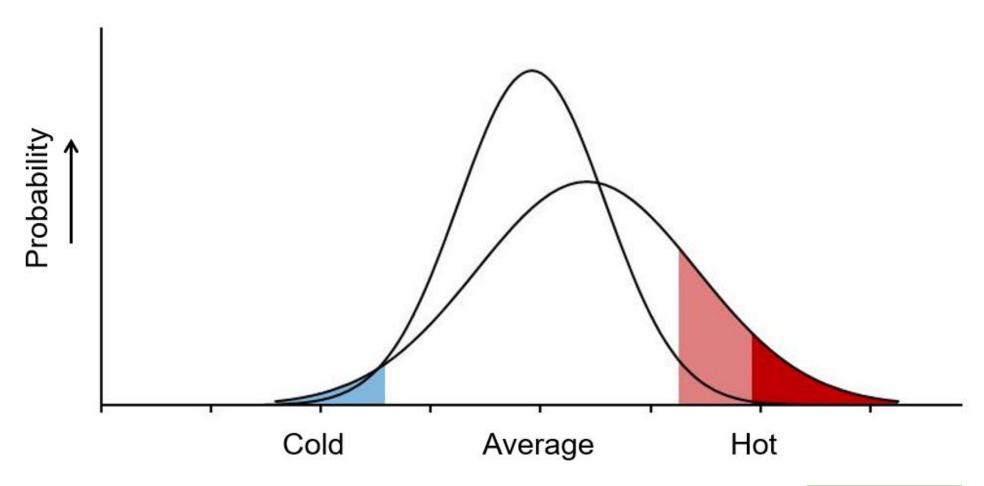
## **Wine Industry Producers Perspective**

- Impact on Productivity
- Impact on Quality
- Directions for Research, Development and Extension





## Result of Extremes

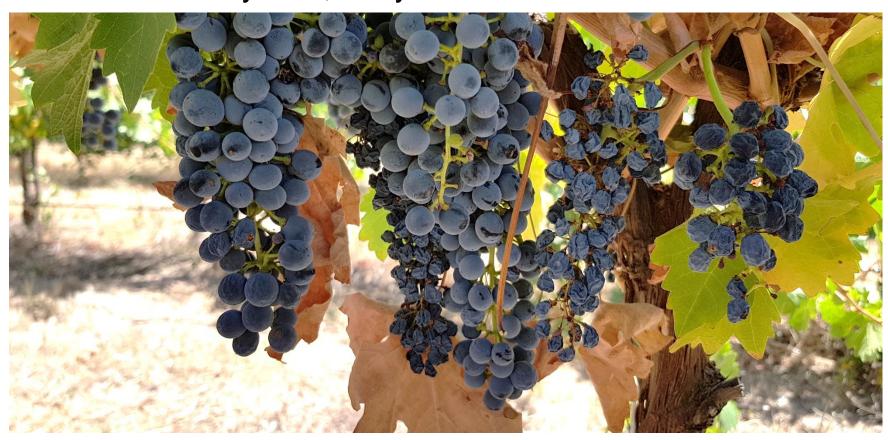






## Result of Extremes

Heat – berry loss, dehydration





## Result of Extremes

Cold – frost, flowering





## Result of Extremes

• Dry – vigour, fruit weight





## Result of Extremes

• Wet – disease









# **Impact on Quality**

## Result of Extremes

• Heat – dehydration, flavour, compression



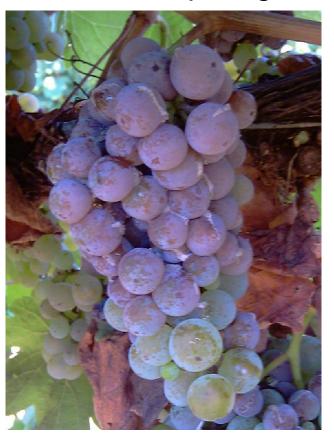


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# **Impact on Quality**

## Result of Extremes

Wet – spoilage





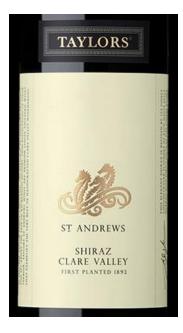




## **Impact on Quality**

## Result of Temperature Shift

- Climate drives Style
- Premium Wines linked to Region
- Regional Shift









## **Mitigation**

- Cooling in extreme heat
  - Shade
  - Misting
  - Air movement





# **Mitigation**

- Warming in extreme cold
  - Frost prevention
  - Reliable flowering





## **Mitigation**

- Efficient water delivery and use
  - Plant level delivery
  - Increase supply
  - Reduced demand





## **Mitigation**

- Pest & Disease prevention and control
  - Impact of humidity
  - Sustainable practices





#### Resilience

The capability to recover quickly from difficulties

- Recovery from Extremes
  - Within season
  - Following season(s)
- Financial and Business Resilience





## Adaptation

To become better suited to the environment

- Biological
  - Cultivar selection and breeding
  - Rootstock selection and breeding
- Engineering
  - Trellis structures
  - Irrigation infrastructure
- Consumer Education
  - New varieties, New regions, Non-varietal







